



## **Bloque 1: tiempos verbales**

### **PRESENTE**

✎ ¿Cuántos tipos hay? Simple, continuous, perfect and perfect continuous.

✎ Cita los usos de cada uno. Desde la página 1 del libro de gramática.

✎ Relaciona las siguientes expresiones con los tiempos presentes.

Usually, often, never ..... Present simple

This Saturday / right now ..... Present continuous

For many years ..... Present perfect

Recently, lately ..... Present perfect continuous

### **FUTURO**

✎ ¿Cuántos tipos hay? Future simple (will), continuous, perfect, perfect continuous, be going to, present simple (horarios), present continuous (planes cercanos).

✎ Cita los usos de cada uno. Desde la página 12 del documento.

✎ Relaciona las siguientes expresiones con los tiempos futuros.

At 6 o'clock ➔ Present simple

Maybe, possibly, perhaps ➔ Future simple

This Saturday ➔ Present continuous

By the end of the year ➔ Future perfect

This time next week ➔ Future continuous

I have decided that ➔ To be going to

## PASADO

👉 ¿Cuántos tipos hay? Present perfect, present perfect continuous, past simple, used to & would, past continuous, past perfect simple, past perfect continuous.

👉 Cita los usos de cada uno. Desde la página 1 del documento.

👉 Relaciona las siguientes expresiones con los tiempos pasados.

In 2006 ➔ Past simple

When, while ➔ Past continuous

Just, yet, still, for years ➔ Present perfect

By the time ➔ Past perfect

## Bloque 2: pasiva, condicional, subjuntivo

### PASIVA

**Normal:** turn the following sentences into the passive voice.

- Amy waters the plants everyday: The plants are watered by Mia everyday.
- Meryl has sent a beautiful postcard: A beautiful postcard has been sent by Meryl.
- Chelsea will visit the kids soon: The kids will be visited by Chelsea soon.
- Julie had made dinner when we arrived: Dinner had been made by Julie when we...
- Walt Disney started drawing pictures very early on: Pictures started being drawn by...

**CD:** turn the following sentences into the passive voice.

- Zac brought Simone some souvenirs: Simone was brought some souvenirs by Zac.
- Chelsea will give Aidan a hug: Aidan will be given a hug by Chelsea soon.
- Charles will send the kids a letter soon: The kids will be sent a letter soon by Charles.
- My daughter had given my dog a bone one week ago: My dog'd been given a bone by...

**Copia-pegar:** turn the following sentences into the passive voice.

- They say that dogs make great companions: It is said that dogs make great companions.
- People know that Jack and Helen won an Oscar in 1997: It is known that Jack and...

- Everyone believed that Jane married another actor: It was believed that Jane married...
- Somebody thought that there was an accident: It was thought that there was...
- They have announced that Colin and Michael will host: It has been announced that...

**Avanzada: turn the following sentences into the passive voice.**

- People claim that Bill cheated on Hillary: Bill is claimed to have cheated on Hillary.
- They knew that Barbara was leaving the show: Barbara was known to have been leaving...
- Everyone thinks that Julia will win the Emmy: Julia is expected to win the Emmy.
- Someone supposed that Allison is already in Los Angeles: Allison was supposed to be...
- People believed those songs were not original: Those songs were believed not to be...

**Mixed: turn the following sentences into the passive voice.**

- My friends have given me a nice gift: I have been given a nice gift by my friends.
- Martin buys flowers everyday: Flowers are bought by Martin everyday.
- People think that Adele sings very well: It is thought that/Adele is thought to sing...
- They said that English opens many doors: English is said to open many doors.
- Tina threw me a great birthday party: I was thrown a great birthday party by Tina.
- Jake has bought Jane a fancy car: Jane has been bought a fancy car by Jake.
- Everybody believes that Zara is not very expensive: Zara is believed not to be very...
- Kenneth will bring Tracy a cool souvenir from Philadelphia: Tracy will be brought a cool...

## CONDICIONAL

**Underline the tense given, write the type and complete with the correct conditional tense.**

- If I ever go to Florida... Tipo 1 ... I will spend a day in Disneyland.
- If you had not studied for the exam... Tipo 3... You would not have passed.
- Bring me a souvenir if... Tipo 1.2 (imperative)... You go to the Maldives.
- If I could meet a famous person... Tipo 2... I would meet Meryl Streep.
- What country would you do visit if... Tipo 2... You had unlimited time and money?
- If you had followed the rules... Tipo 3... You would have avoided a fine.
- If you exercise regularly and eat healthy food... Tipo 0/1... You are healthy/You will be healthy.
- What super power would you like to have if... Tipo 3... You could choose one?

**Fill in the blanks with the correct conditional tense.**

- If I had had (have) the opportunity, I would have attended your party.
- If you had prepared for the test, you would not have failed (not fail) it.
- Buy (buy) us a postcard if you go on holidays.
- If you could (can) choose any job, which would you choose?
- You wouldn't be so lonely if your friends were (be) here.
- What city would like to live in if you did not (not live) in Madrid?
- If you had made dinner, we would not have had (have) to make it now.
- Ted won't forgive you unless you apologize (apologize) to him.
- What sport would you practice (practice) if you didn't play tennis?

## **SUBJUNTIVO**

**For you to do! Recuerda, nunca conjugado el verbo.**

- **Es importante que venga a clase:** it is important that he come to class.
- **Te recomiendo que hagas más deporte:** I recommend that you do more sport.
- **Es urgente que me Tom me llame esta tarde:** It is urgent that Tom call me this evening.
- **El jefe pidió que Mary no trajera los papeles:** The boss asked that Mary not bring the papers.
- **La abogada exigió que el testigo no hablara:** The lawyer demanded that the witness not speak.
- **Es crucial que el policía esté observando al hombre:** It is crucial that the Police be observing...
- **Es esencial que el niño sea llevado a su casa:** It is essential that the kid be taken home.
- **Exijo que los exámenes sean corregidos hoy:** I demand that the exams be corrected today.

**Write three sentences with would rather, it's time, I wish and I want you to.**

**Would rather:**

- I'd rather you came to our party. I'd rather Carmen called more. I'd rather write than read.

**It's time:**

- It's time you told me about the broken window. It's time to leave. It's time you left.

**I wish:**

- I wish we could have gone on holidays together. I wish I had another dog. I wish you would go.

**I want you to:**

- I wanted you to do the shopping. They wanted us to hurry up. She will want me to stay.

### **Bloque 3: inversiones, fronting y concesión**

#### **INVERSIONES**

**- Besides being from China, Jane has always lived in Beijing:**

Not only is Jane from China, but she has always lived in Beijing.

**- Janet will give her number to a stranger, but she will also get in a car with a stranger:**

Not only will Janet give her number to a stranger, but she will also get in a car with a stranger.

**- Apart from being talented, Tom is a great father:**

Not only is Tom talented, but he is also a great father.

**- You should not leave the door open under any circumstances:**

Under no circumstances should you leave the door open.

**- I had no idea teaching him would be so much work:**

Little did I know teaching him would be so much work.

**- He was given my money back only after he turned in (entregó) the keys:**

Only after he turned in the keys was he given my money back.

**- Janet was called out only after she kept arriving late:**

Only after she kept arriving late was Janet called out.

**- There is no way I will ever get married:**

No way will I ever get married.

**- There is no way Macarena will say marriage is outdated:**

No way will Macarena say marriage is outdated.

**- Teenagers should not do drugs under any circumstances:**

Under no circumstances should teenagers do drugs.

**- My mom wore her kimono only after she knew it was exclusively designed for her:**

Only after she knew it was exclusively designed for her did my mom wear her kimono.

**- If you have any questions, call our CEO:**

Should you have any questions, call our CEO.

**- If I were you, I would attend the wedding:**

Were I you, I would attend the wedding.

**- If I had known it would rain, I would have taken my freaking umbrella:**

Had I known it would rain, I would have taken my freaking umbrella.

**Homework: 3 frases con not only y 2 con cada tipo de condicional (como las últimas):**

- Not only am I a teacher, but I also translate movies.
- Not only have we been having classes for two years, but I hope to continue for many more.
- Not only should you give up smoking, but also hydrate more.
- Should you have doubts, refer to our website.
- Should Cooper be promoted, he might have to move to Britain.
- Were we to make the decision now, we would have to think twice.
- Were Cate to win another Oscar, she would tie Meryl Streep.
- Had we known you would get divorced, we would have called you for support.
- Had Hal known you were in town, he would have tried to meet up with you.

## INVERSIONES

Traduce las frases.

- ☞ Happy though Robin Williams seemed, he was depressed: por muy feliz que pareciera RB...
- ☞ Por muy rico que sea Bill Gates, aún trabaja: rich though Bill Gates is, he still works.
- ☞ Polite though Janet looks, she is actually very fake: Por muy educada que parezca Janet...
- ☞ Por muy guay que sea el concierto, no puedo ir: Cool though the concert is, I can't go/make it.
- ☞ Fun though my brother is, humor won't get him a job: por muy divertido que sea mi hermano...
- ☞ Por muy difícil que haya sido el examen, creo que lo aprobaré: hard though the exam has been...

**Homework: write six more sentences**

- Careful though I was with the baby, I dropped her!
- Kind though my boss was, we never really connected.
- Fabulous though the party seemed, the music was not great.
- Selfish though I can be at times, I am generally quite thoughtful.
- Talented though Glenn Close is, she still has not won an Oscar.
- Hilarious though *Veep* is, *Seinfeld* aired for more seasons.

## CONCESIÓN

Exercise with "as...".

- Por muy atractivo que sea Ben: As attractive as Ben is.
- As polite as they were: por muy educados que fueran.
- Por mucho que trabajas: as much as you work.

- As much as they try: por mucho que lo intenten.
- Por muy simpático que parezca: as friendly as he seems.
- As much as you try to convince me, NO, marriage is not outdated: por mucho que intentes...

**Homework: 3 frases con cada.**

- As fun as Joey was is, Rachel liked Ross better.
- As tall as she is, she loves high heels.
- As hard-working as she was, without talent she did not create any project.
- As much as I watch my diet, I see no progress unless I run long distances.
- As much as they insist, she still wants no children.
- As much as I save, it will take me a long time to get to my goal after buying the car.

**Exercise with “however...”.**

- Por muy tentador (tempting) que sea: However tempting it is.
- Por muy tentador (tempting) que fuera: However tempting it was.
- Por mucho que me convenzas: However much you convince me.
- Por mucho que me convencieras: However much you convinced me
- Por muy tímido que sea: However shy he is.

**Homework: 3 frases con cada.**

- However mean Lisa can be, she does have a good heart.

- However cool James is, he is a tender and supportive friend.
- However brave it was for you to tell the truth, the consequences were disastrous.
- However much we strived, an A was little short of impossible to get.
- However much we wanted it, my father agreeing to have another dog took a while.
- However much I love seeing her, we hardly ever meet.

#### **Bloque 4: oraciones de participio y gerundio**

#### **ORACIONES DE GERUNDIO**

- **Al ser de Madrid, conduzco como si estuviera en la selva:**

Being from Madrid, I drive as if I were in the jungle.

- **Al ser australiano, James tiene un acento muy gracioso:**

Being from Australia, James has a very funny accent.

- **Al trabajar en Amazon, Macarena conocerá a muchos americanos interesantes.**

Working at Amazon, Macarena will meet many interesting Americans.

- **Both being (al ser los dos) from Rumania, Sergey and Vicky realised they were soul mates:**

Al ser los dos de Rumanía, Sergey y Vicky se dieron cuenta de que eran almas gemelas.

- **Being parents to four children, Inés and Joaquín's home looks like a hut:**

Al ser padres de cuatro niños, la casa de Inés y Joaquín parece una chabola.

- **Working while I listen to music, I find myself more productive:**

Al trabajar mientras escucho música, veo que soy más productiva.

- **Having had the flu, I'm out of danger this winter:**

Al haber tenido la gripe, estoy fuera de peligro este invierno.

- **Having worked really hard, my sister is really enjoying her holidays:**

Al haber trabajado muy duro, mi hermana está disfrutando mucho de las vacaciones.

- **Having worked at Disney and Warner Bros, she knows what it's like to have a fun job:**

Al haber trabajado en Disney y Warner Bros, sabe lo que es tener un trabajo divertido.

### **Homework: cuatro frases más con cada tipo**

- Having worked for three decades, she is ready to retire.
- Being from South Africa, Charlize Theron is a star in two different markets.
- Having been born early, the baby did not fully develop.
- Being bilingual, it is easy to confuse words when translating.

## **ORACIONES DE PARTICIPIO**

### **Translate!**

- ☞ Cantada por Justin Timberlake, 'Can't Stop the Feeling'...: Sung by JT, *Can't Stop...*
- ☞ Located in Denia, our house is in a very safe area: Situada en Denia, nuestra casa está...
- ☞ Set in the late 90s, 'As Good... as It Gets' won two Oscars: Ambientada en los 90, ...

### **Homework: cinco frases más con cada tipo**

- Starred by Diane Keaton and Jack Nicholson, *Something's Gotta Give* is a wonderful movie.
- Produced by Scott Rudin, *Angels in America* was then made into a musical.
- Written by Nancy Meyers, *It's Complicated* took the box office by storm.
- Composed and sung by Aretha Franklin, *A Natural Woman* made President Obama cry.
- Organized by her, the course went with a swing.

## **ORACIONES DE PARTICIPIO CONCERTADO**

**Exercise: translate**

- **El hecho de que Albert sea de Madrid es una coincidencia:**

Albert being from Madrid is a coincidence.

- **Dan working with Amy makes them a strong team:**

Que Dan trabajo con Amy les convierte en un gran equipo.

- **Ross and Rachel getting married was a total surprise (spoiler).**

Que Ross y Rachel se casaran fue toda una sorpresa.

- **Our buying a house is going to be so expensive:**

Que compremos una casa va a ser muy caro.

**Homework: write five more sentences**

- Kevin Spacey coming out after the accusations was so untimely.
- Savannah getting promoted came as a surprise to no one.
- My getting fit was long overdue.
- Leonardo DiCaprio winning an Oscar after decades in the business made many fans happy.
- Cher receiving the honor was a long time coming.

